

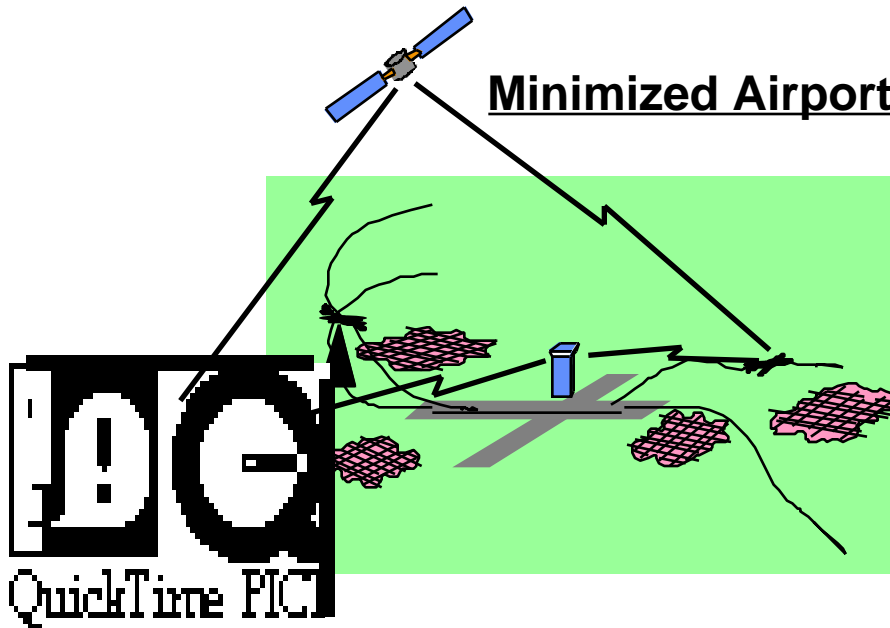
Operations and Modeling Breakout Feedback

Facilitators

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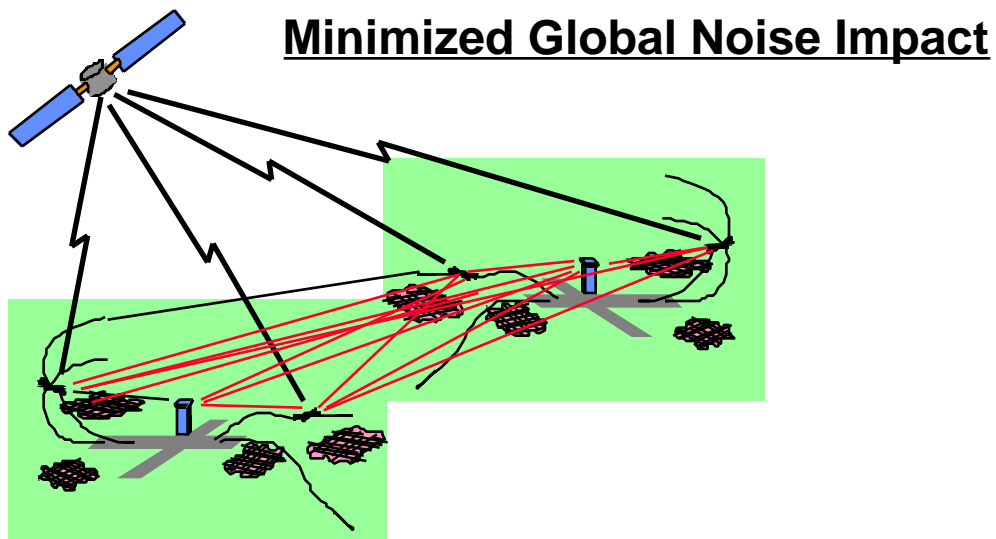
May 21, 1998

Airspace Operations Noise Reduction DRAFT



Enabling Technologies

- Impact minimal flight procedures
- Global impact minimization
- ...



Airspace Operations Noise Reduction Needs

- Understanding variability in operating procedures**
- Future airspace system operational needs**
- Integration with safety, capacity and emissions**
- Community education and interaction**
- Integration of new procedures with users and providers**
- Development of operations to capitalize on lower noise capabilities**
- Improve effectiveness of existing mitigation procedures**

Airspace Operations Noise Reduction Concepts

- **Airspace design/redesign for noise**
- **Automated ground movements and planning to increase capacity ➔ fewer airports and less exposure**
- **Design of airports for noise minimum operations**
- **Alternative approach and departure profiles**
- **Compression of operations into narrow time windows**
- **Onboard acoustic sensors coupled to FMS**
- **Energy absorbing runways to eliminate reverse thrust noise**
- **New technology for noise reduction, e.g., maglev**

Airspace Operations Noise Reduction 2007 Roadmap

- **Improved effectiveness of existing mitigation procedures**
- **Airport and airspace design for noise mitigation**
- **Evaluation and integration of alternative approach and departure procedures in high capacity environments**

Airspace Operations Noise Reduction 2017 Roadmap

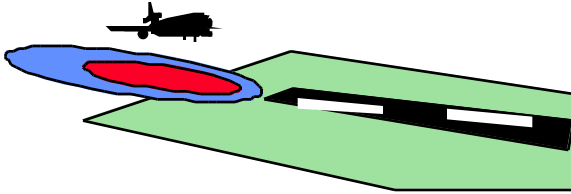
- Real time noise management (sensors coupled to FMS/ATC)**
- Compression of operations**
- New technology ground ops systems (variable friction runways, maglev sleds, etc.)**
- Reduction or elimination of human factor barriers to automation**

Modeling and Integration

DRAFT

Concepts

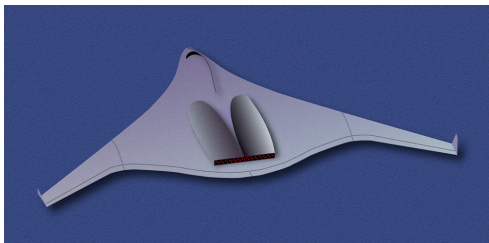
Real-time Noise Exposure



Global Noise Impact



Systems Noise Prediction



Enabling Technologies

- Noise effects
- Airport noise modeling
- Global impact modeling
- ...

Modeling, Integration and Effects Needs

- **Continued refinement of INM (weather, long distance propagation, sideline attenuation, realistic operations)**
- **Integration of INM with ground-based noise models**
- **Real time, automated noise modeling**
- **Improvements in components of systems noise prediction model**
- **Quantification of effects of low frequency noise from ground level operations.**
- **Significance of changes in noise exposure**
- **Quantification of response to noise events near threshold**
- **Validation of exposure-response corrections in Appendix D of the Levels Document**

Modeling, Integration and Effects Concepts

- Real time noise modeling**
- Regional noise modeling (improvements in NIRS)**
- Free flight noise modeling**
- Systems analysis tool for mitigating noise and emissions**
- Soft computing methods**

Modeling, Integration and Effects 2007 Roadmap

- Integrated Noise Model improvements, extensions and validations**
- Systems noise prediction component model improvements**
- Effects of near threshold and low frequency ground level operation noise events**

Modeling, Integration and Effects 2017 Roadmap

- Real time noise model development**
- Global/regional noise model development**
- Effects of revolutionary aircraft on community noise impact**